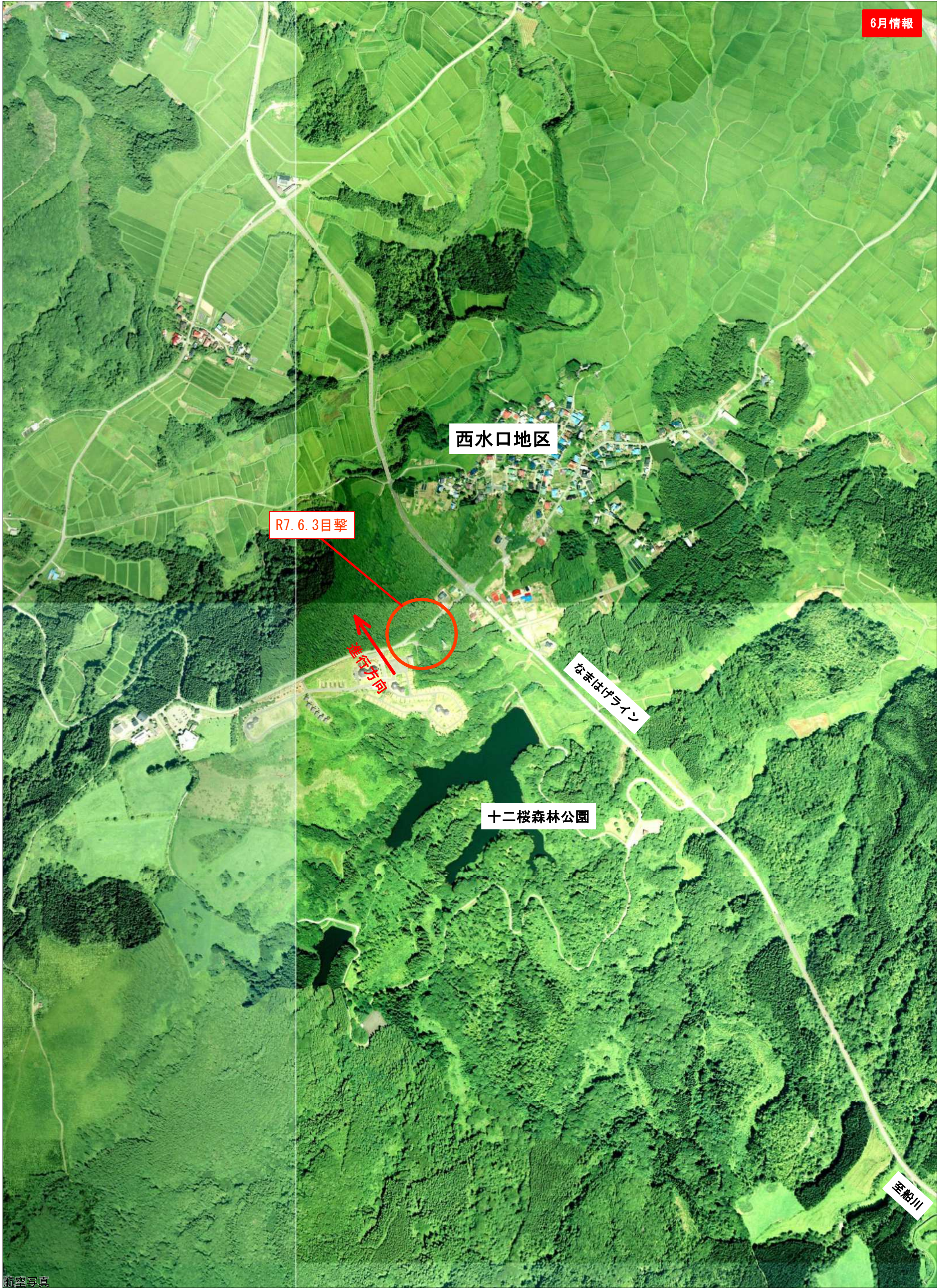




航空写真